



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ЦУМАРОВ

Имя: ЯРОСЛАВ

Отчество: АЛЕКСЕЕВИЧ

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: САНКТ-ПЕТЕРБУРГ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

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ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА





2 багнам

Task 1A.

work

push

ideas

growth

Task 1B.

And the first thing is passion./ Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion"./ TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone/ to do what I do." And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway!

Task 1C.

1. Stressing "I" would underline the importance of passion by giving personal example.

2. Stressing "driven" would explain the reasons for that person's success



3. It highlights the secrets of success and shows that anyone can achieve it.

Task 2

1 I would spend more time with my family and people I care about, reason being I feel I could do more for and with them than I actually have in my time.

2 It plays a major role and I do my best to discuss as many aspects with them as I can, often taking notes of what they think about possible improvements.

3 The most common way for me to do it is by pretending they are in charge of a company and giving them advice if they need my help with managing it.

4 I find that it allows for improvements in my job and humanity in total. To ensure it is a priority I think about it before anything else in a project.

5 I usually pay no attention to haters, but if their ideas are actually constructive and helpful I thank them and mark their words. Speaking of



Setbacks, I think they're unavoidable.

6. It would definitely be that if you ever see a chance, don't just wait for it to come, step forward and seize it before someone else does so you don't have to wait for it again.

Task 3

1 Unless conflicting organizational^z priorities are resolved, productivity will decrease significantly. "Unless" is used to emphasise the need for resolving; "if" would mean that after everything is resolved, productivity will decrease.

2 Communication is an essential skill in the success of the modern workplace. "Communication" is the subject to emphasise what the skill is and show its importance.

3 There is a global societal shift in values occurring toward sustainability. "There is" is used in the beginning to show the existence of the shift.

4 To thrive, organizations must embrace calculated risk-taking.

"To thrive" is used as an omitted form of "in order to thrive" and it shows the ⁿ need of the risk-taking.



5 Were it not for technological advancements, this task would be impossible. The conditional used is the second conditional and it implies that the task is only possible due to modern technologies.

Task 4

1 D; No sooner than six months of unemployment had Neil's situation returned to haunt him.

2 B; Maggie is so moody. She always loses her temper without any reason.

3 B; My neighbour has threatened to go to court because of our disagreement about property boundaries.

4 B; The rain kept on pouring throughout the night.

5 B; While you have the required minimum, you don't really need the rest.

6 A; Tara could never stay anywhere for over 4 months, this time she's going to India.

7 C; It seems you upset Ralph by mentioning his retirement.

8 A; Having spent half a year in a nursing home, now Simon has finally escaped.



9 D; Current economic situation prevents many people from starting their own businesses.

10 A; We'll notify you in case of any changes in the examination specifications.

Task 5

1-A; 2-B; 3-E; 4-D; 5-L; 6-H; 7-C; 8-I; 9-K; 10-F

Extract B: the aim is to provide research data and results. It is for people interested in science and phrases as "sample size" and "multi-variable regression model" make it suitable for the genre

Extract D: Its aim is to lift spirits and it is intended for common people. Phrases "triumph of the human spirit" and "moment that will live forever" ensure it suit the genre

Extract F: its goal is to provide instructions on assembling furniture and it is for anyone willing to assemble^e their own furniture. Grammar pattern "first... then" and words like "assemble" make it suitable for the genre.

Extract K: the aim is to state facts and it is intended for



people related to government structures. Due to words "defendant", "hereby" and phrase "Court orders" it is suitable for the genre.

Extract L: its aim is to tell the news from the world of business and the intended readers are people interested in stocks and businessmen.

Phrases "Stock market" and "tech companies" make it suitable for the genre.

Extract H: the aim is entertainment and it is meant for people interested in crimes and/or horrors. Phrases like "murderer lurked" ensure it suits the genre.

Task 6

Fallacy 1: Sentence 15

Explanation: This is a fallacy, as it claims that banning cars would completely eliminate air pollution, not considering other factors such as factories and public transport.

Improved sentence: Therefore, banning cars would help reduce air pollution and make cities cleaner.

Fallacy 2: Sentence 4



Explanation: This is a fallacy, as it claims that drivers in city centers are inconsiderate, not regarding the possibility of it being a necessity.

Improved sentence: People who drive in city centers may not want it but they are forced to by overcrowded public transport.

Fallacy 3: Sentence 7

Explanation: This is a fallacy, as it claims that banning cars would result in elimination of traffic accidents and grant absolute safety, not regarding other means of transportation.

Improved sentence: For instance, if cars were banned, there would be less accidents and more safety for pedestrians and cyclists.

Fallacy 4: Sentence 9

Explanation: This is a fallacy, as it claims that banning cars would instantly transform city centers into peaceful places, not taking into account other noise sources.

Improved sentence: As a result, banning cars would play a major role in transforming city centers into peaceful and enjoyable



places for every one.

Fallacy 5: Sentence 11

Explanation: This is a fallacy, as it claims that banning cars is undeniably the best way forward, while not thinking about overcrowded public transport.

Improved sentence: While some may oppose the ban, it may just be the best way forward, even though it might result in public transport being overcrowded.

